Unit 6 Study Guide Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Who was the leader of Russia who began westernization?
2. Who was the French king who was an absolute ruler; built the palace at Versailles?
3. Who was the writer who fought for tolerance, reason, and freedom of speech and religion?
4. Who united Japan under the rule of the shogunate?
5. Who was the Polish cleric/ astronomer; came up with the heliocentric theory?
6. Put these events in chronological order:
	1. The Restoration
	2. The English Civil War
	3. The Glorious Revolution
7. What did the Enlightenment promote?
8. John Locke argued that the purpose of the government is to do what?
9. How did the scientific method differ from the way in which the ancient Greeks tried to understand nature?
10. What enlightenment ideal is Voltaire esqousing in this quote?

“I do not agree with a word you say but will defend to the death your right to say it.”

1. How does the declaration of Independence represent the enlightenment ideals?
2. What were the positive effects of the scientific revolution?
3. How did Napoleon punish England after his defeat at Trafalgar?
4. What happened on July 14th, Bastille Day?
5. What was the main goal of the Congress of Vienna?
6. What was the result of the Congress of Vienna?
7. Who led the independence movement in Latin America?
8. Who led the revolt of enslaved Africans in Saint Domingue?
9. In which ways did the liberation of Mexico and Brazil differ?
10. Why was the defeat of the Spanish Armada in 1588 significant?
11. As a result of the American victory against the British at the Battle of Saratoga, the French decided to support the American cause. Why did this decision have a major impact on the French Revolution?
12. What was the Industrial Revolution?
13. What is the laissez-faire policy?
14. How is the Heliocentric Theory different from the Geocentric Theory?
15. Who proposed the heliocentric theory?
16. What is a coup d’etat?
17. Who believed that humans gave up their rights to a ruler so that the ruler could keep control?
18. Whose belief in natural rights such as life, liberty, and property influenced the American Declaration of Independence?
19. What king became France's most powerful ruler and boasted "I am the state"?
20. Which was a fundamental cause of the French Revolution of 1789?

Short Response:

1. What influence did the ideas of John Locke have on the Declaration of Independence? Support your answer with specific details.
2. Explain how the ideas of the Enlightenment influenced one of the Revolutions that we studied.
3. Why did the people of the Third Estate revolt?
4. What might have caused the French people to embrace Napoleon as emperor so soon after fighting a revolution that rid them of a king? Support your answer with evidence.
5. How did events in Europe contribute to revolutions in Latin America?
6. The Creoles were high up on the social scale in Latin America. Why would they want to revolt against Spain?
7. Explain how the Enlightenment demonstrates the power of ideas.