**World History Final Study Guide: Part 2**

1. Which nation did Prince Henry the Navigator help to take the lead in overseas exploration?
2. What were the Europeans' main motives for making voyages of exploration?
3. Why was Zheng He historically significant?
4. Who’s voyage was the first to sail around the world, in spite of him dying in the Philippines?
5. Where in the Americas did Christopher Columbus land first?
6. Who conquered the Aztec empire?
7. According to the policy of mercantilism, how could a nation increase its wealth?
8. During the Age of Absolutism, European monarchs sought to do what?
9. Who wrote *"The Two Treatises on Government*", and why was it historically significant?
10. Who had the Palace of Versailles built as a demonstration of wealth and power?
11. Who was the Spanish king who sent the Spanish Armada to England?
12. Which English Queen ruled for 45 years and solidified England as a Protestant nation?
13. What would have been an Enlightenment philosophers belief in the divine right of kings?
14. Describe Divine Right Theory.
15. Describe heliocentric theory.
16. Who took power as a result of the Glorious Revolution, the bloodless overthrow of King James II?
17. The goal of the Enlightenment writers was to what?
18. Which of the following was the first industry to undergo major industrialization?
19. What did NOT improve as an early result of the Industrial Revolution?
20. Who defended the free-market system of capitalism in the book, *The Wealth of Nations*?
21. Who is Karl Marx, and what is he most often associated with?
22. What was the Industrial Revolution?
23. What were the three factors of production required to drive the industrial revolution?
24. What is the laissez-faire policy?
25. What is the name for the voluntary associations of workers seeking labor reforms?
26. How did the Industrial Revolution affect cities?
27. What impact did technological advances have on industry?
28. The German blitzkrieg was a military strategy that depended on what advantage?
29. What event occurred on the day described as "a date which will live in infamy"?
30. Why is the Battle of Midway historically significant?
31. Which battle was the final German offensive?
32. Why did the Japanese attack Pearl Harbor?
33. What led to the German defeat in the Battle of Stalingrad?
34. What was the Marshal Plan and what was the purpose of it?