**The Holocaust: Notes**

**Adolf Hitler & the Nazi Party**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gains support in the Nazi Party by attacking the hated Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Blames Germany’s problems on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Appointed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Germany in 1933
* Transforms the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_into the Third Reich, a total dictatorship

**Germany Under Nazi Rule**

* Hitler wanted to create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Aryan people would be   
  considered a pure race and superior to other people
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or prejudice against Jews had been around for centuries

**Nazi Leaders**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was the head of the Nazi Propaganda Ministry and   
  controlled all communications
* Encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to eliminate other ideas
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_led the SS – the Nazi’s secret police
* Formed death squads known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* One of the architects of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and death camps
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_helped to organize the Holocaust
* Was in charge of transporting Jews from ghettos to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Nuremberg Laws**

* Passed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Said anyone with any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_would be considered a Jew
* Further restrictions were placed and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the Jews increased.

**Kristallnacht**

* Kristallnacht - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took place November 1938.
* Jewish stores, houses, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were systematically destroyed
* Marks the beginning of widespread government-led \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_against Jews

**Jews in Germany**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_created where all people with Jewish ancestry had to register with the government
* Jews had to wear the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_badge everywhere they went
* Forced to live in isolated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Final Solution**

* Plan developed in 1942 to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_all Jews from Europe
* Jewish people from across \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were taken to concentration camps
* In the camps they were used for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or killed

**The Camps**

* Many could better be classified as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camps - set up to kill   
  a mass number of Jewish people
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_carried out experiments on Jewish people at Auschwitz

**Rescue and Resistance**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_resistance movements were formed to assist Jews in escaping
* The residents of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a village in the south of   
  France helped thousands of Jews escape to freedom
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Uprising - April 19, 1943
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews were able to hold off German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to avoid being   
  taken to the concentration camps
* Eventually lost the battle – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were killed and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were deported.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_resistance group distributed anti-Nazi pamphlets
* Led by students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Caught by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authorities and killed in 1942

**Liberation of the Camps**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces reach camps starting in summer 1944
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces liberate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and camps in Poland and Eastern Germany
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces liberate Buchenwald and camps in the west

**The Nuremberg Trials**

* As the war ended, many top Nazis committed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 22 major Nazi criminals were tried for their crimes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Most claimed to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were sentenced to death
* Some escaped to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_where they hid for years